

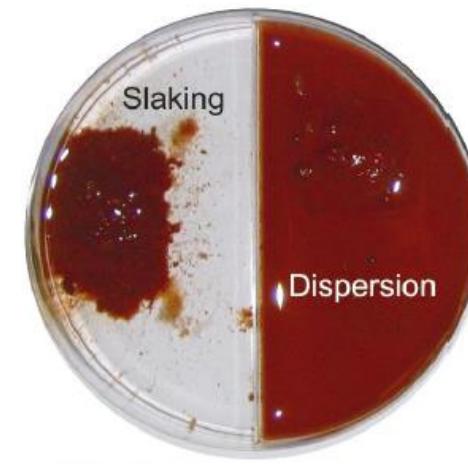
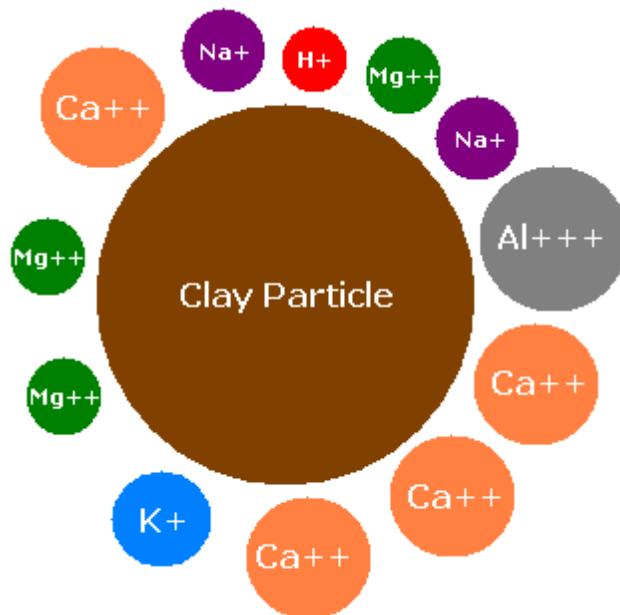


# Understanding the amelioration processes of the subsoil application of amendments

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# Saline, Sodic, Magnesic or All of the Above?

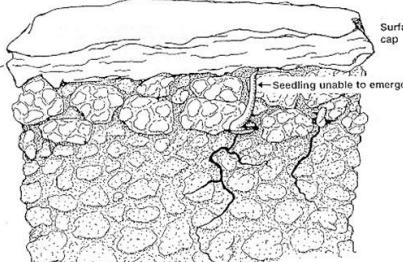


## Surface crusting & dispersive soils

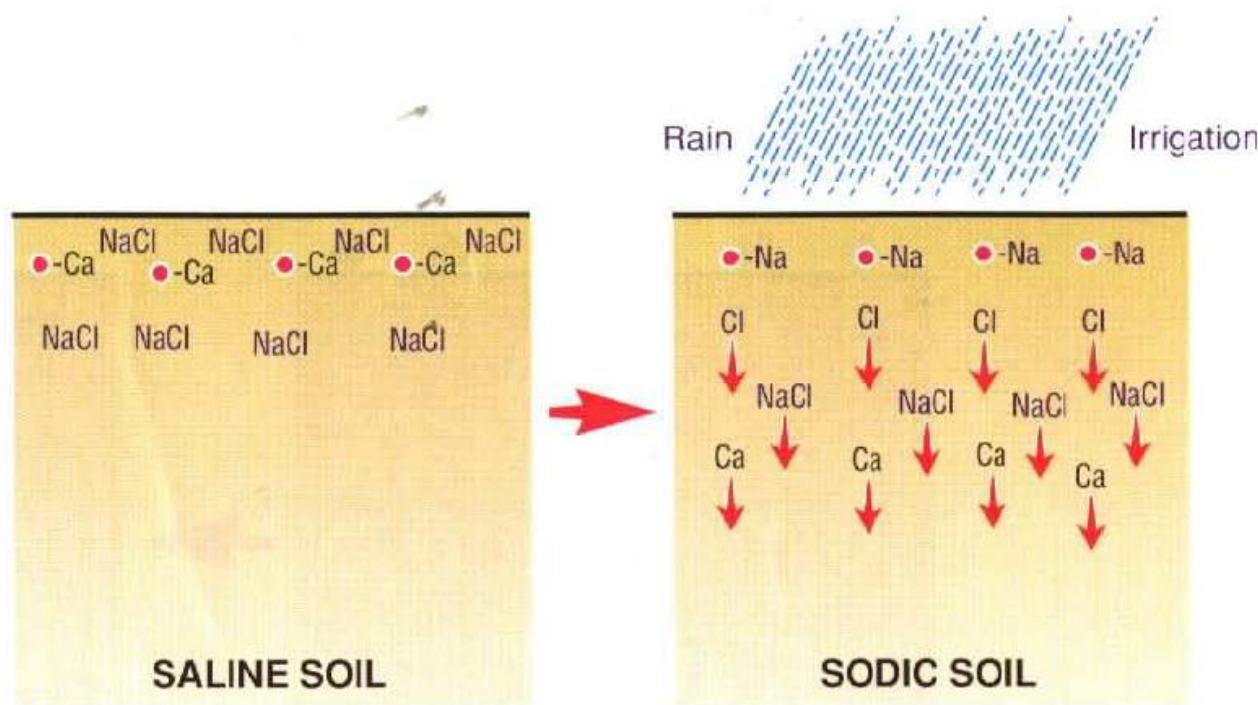
Impacts of dispersive clay  
- surface crusting impacts on seedling emergence



Fine particles form a crust



# How do soils become sodic



## Legend

NaCl	Sodium chloride (salt)
Na	Sodium
Cl	Chloride
Ca	Calcium
●	Clay particles

Salts, chloride and calcium are washed down into the soil leaving sodium in the surface layers bound to clay particles.

# Transformation of subsoil structure



Control      30-40 cm



Subsoil manure 30-40 cm

- Amelioration can transform the subsoil
- Potential increase grain yields by up to 70%

# Poor water use efficiency

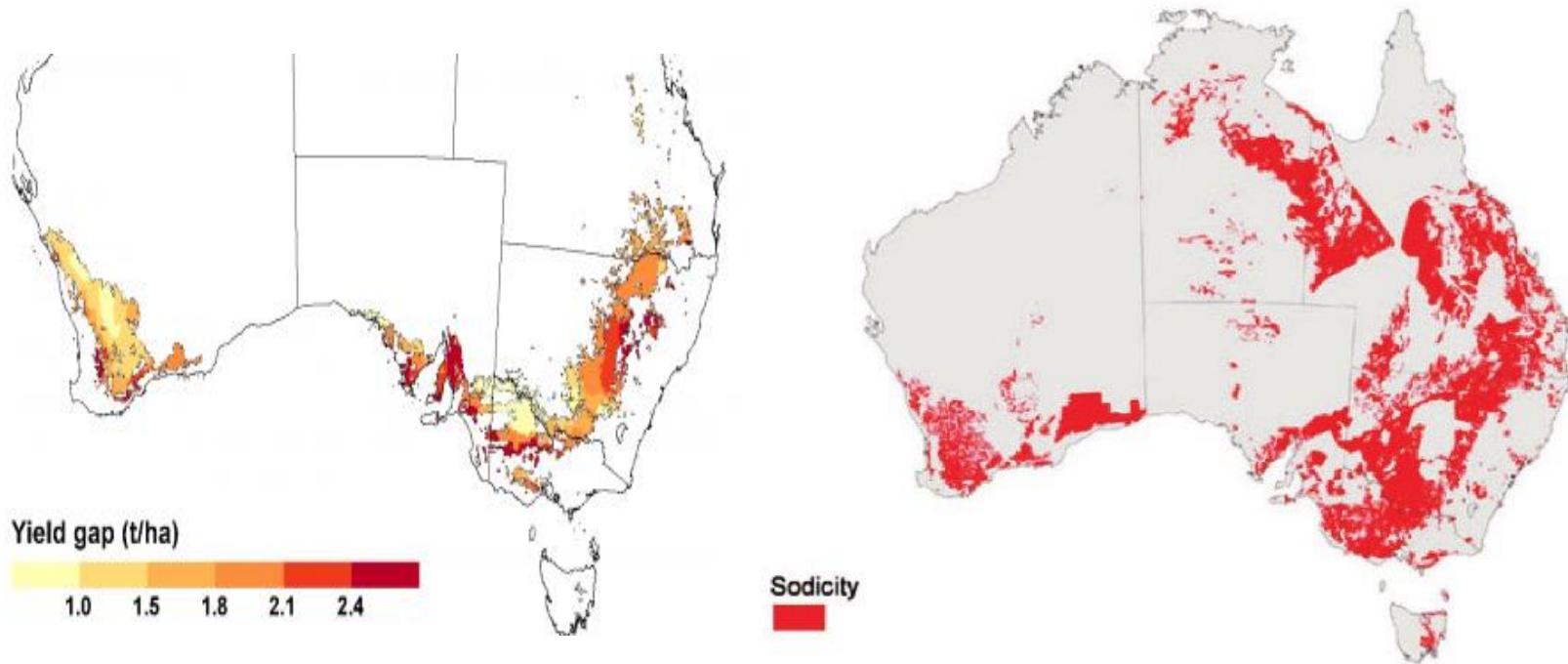


**Common problem**

**Soil physicochemical & nutritional constraints = poor WUE**

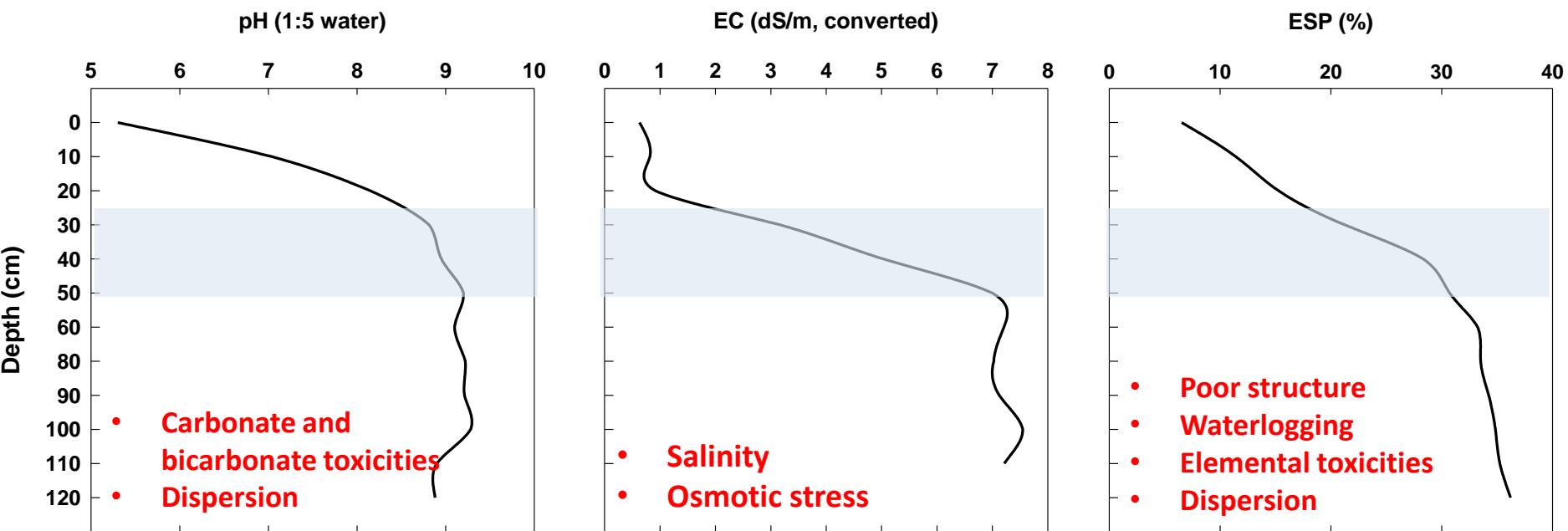
↓ yields ; reduced profitability ; > offsite impacts

# Wheat farm yield and water-limited potential yield



- Effective use of water stored deep in the soil profile
- Management of subsoil constraints
- 10.5 mm of additional subsoil water = extra 0.62 t/ha

# Site characteristics: SNSW



# Amelioration treatments applied in March 2017

Treatments	Rates
Control	
Deep gypsum	5 t/ha
Deep liquid NPK	N&P to match DAP @ 80 kg/ha
Deep manure	8 t/ha
Deep pea straw	15 t/ha
Deep pea+ gyp+ NPK	15 t/ha, 5 t/ha, 80 kg/ha
Deep pea+ NPK	15 t/ha, 80 kg/ha
Deep wheat	15 t/ha
Deep wheat+NPK	15 t/ha, 80 kg/ha
Rip only	
Surface gypsum	5 t/ha
Surface manure	8 t/ha
Surface pea	15 t/ha



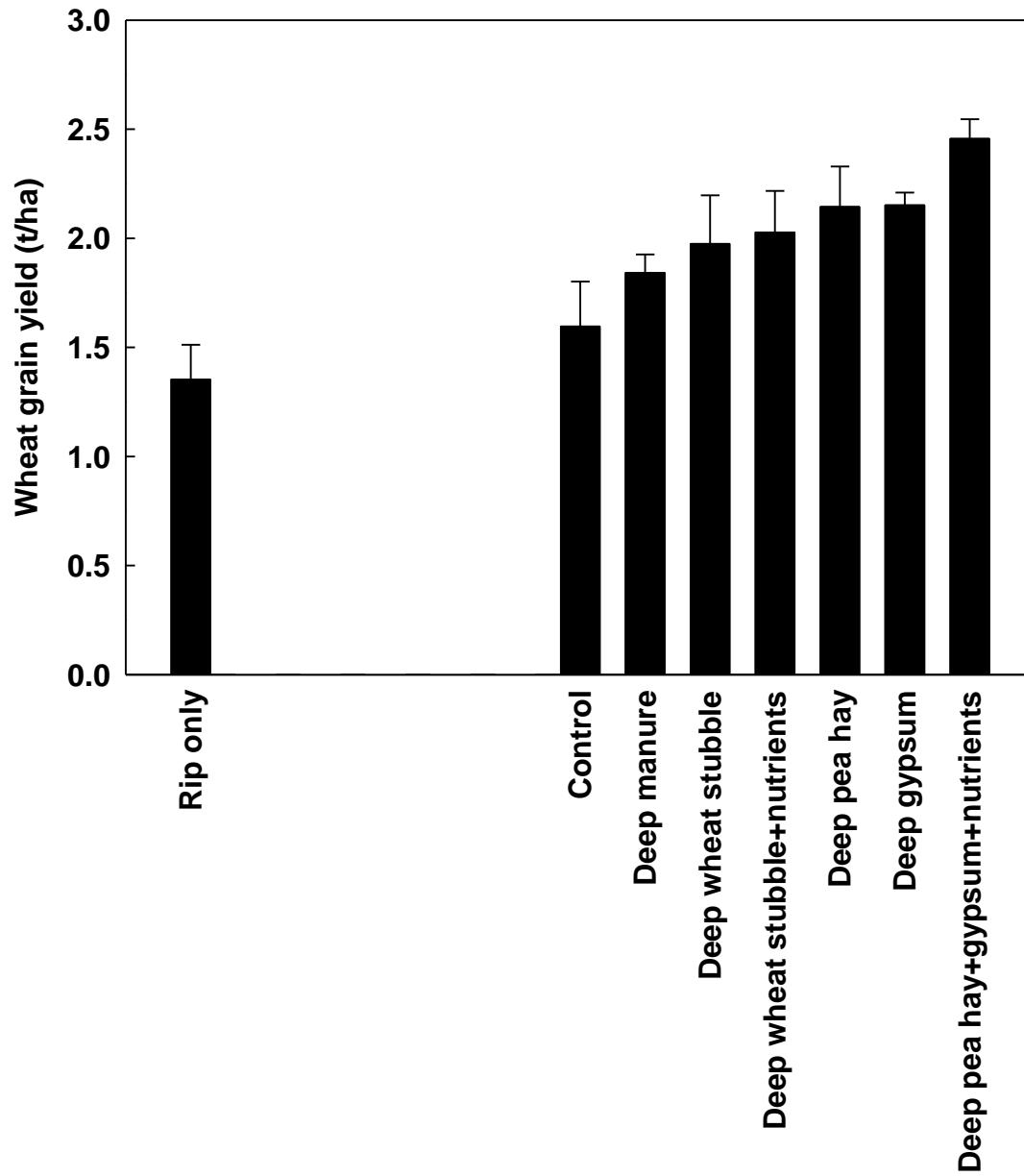


An aerial photograph of a wheat field. In the center, there is a long, narrow strip of land where the wheat has been sown in a different pattern or variety compared to the surrounding fields. This central strip is labeled "2017 trial". The field is divided into several rectangular plots by dirt paths. The wheat is a vibrant green color. In the background, there are some trees and a fence line.

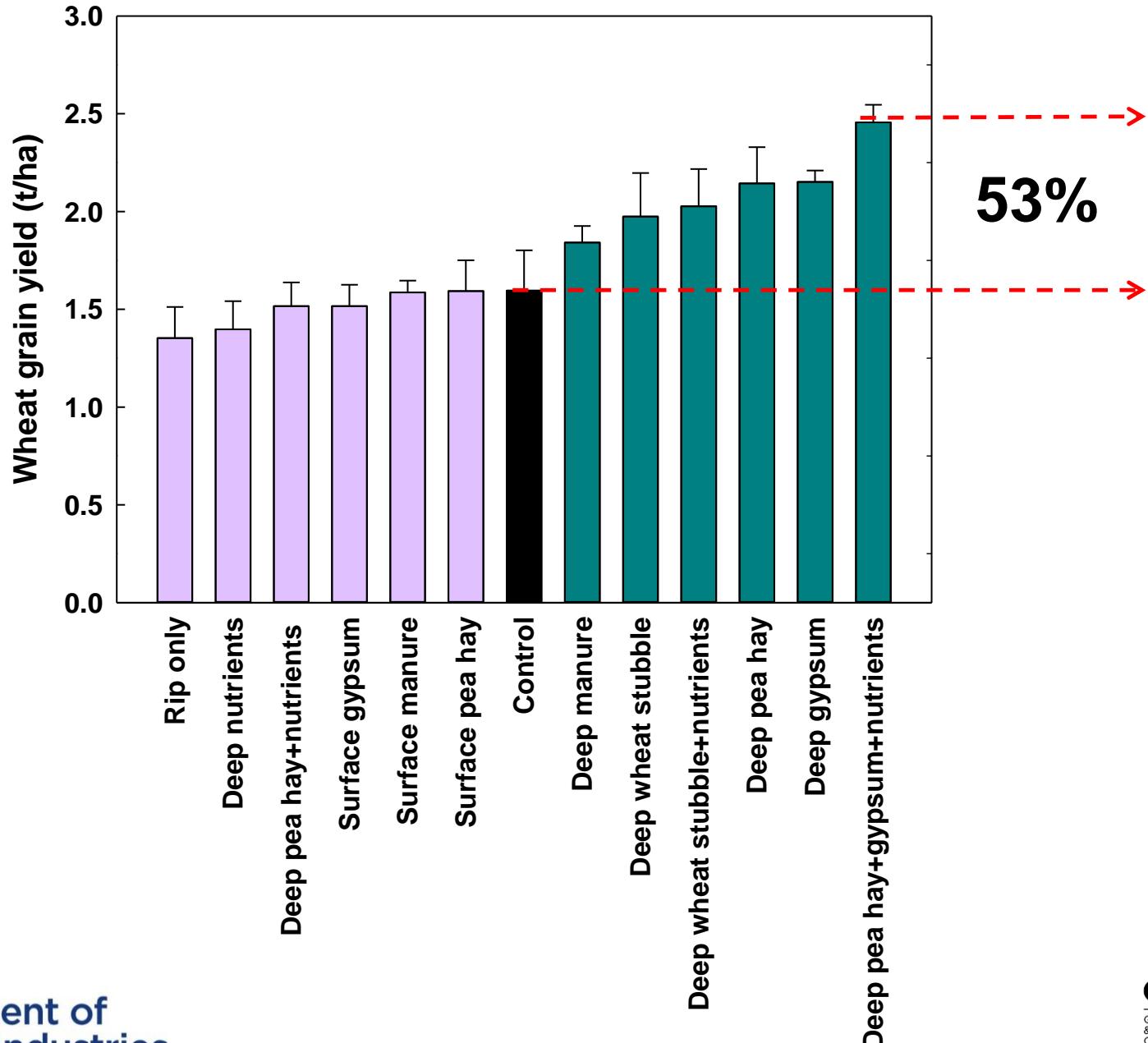
2017 trial

# Amelioration of subsoil sodicity improves yield, 2018

Wheat, Lancer

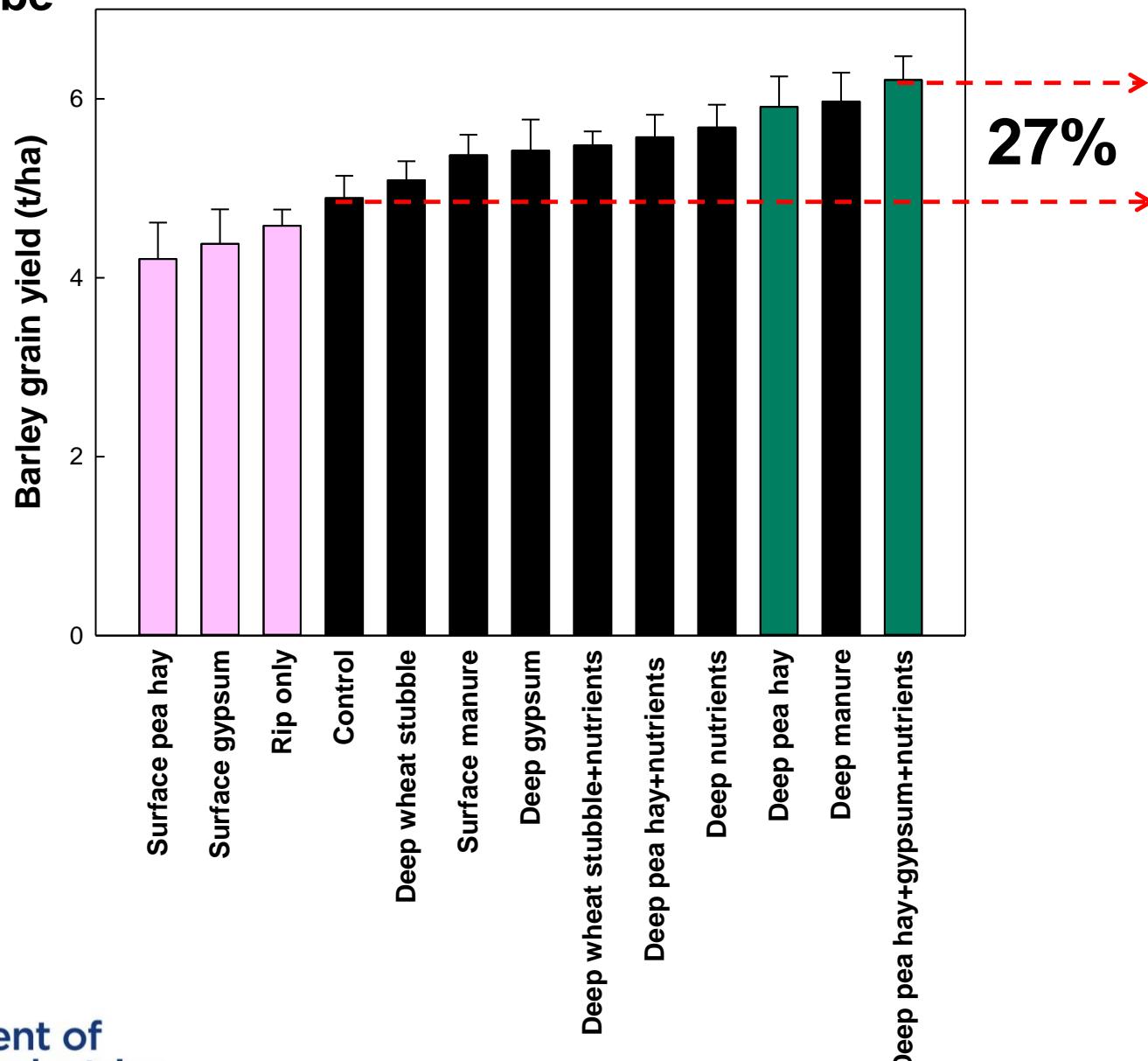


# Amelioration of subsoil sodicity improves yield, 2018

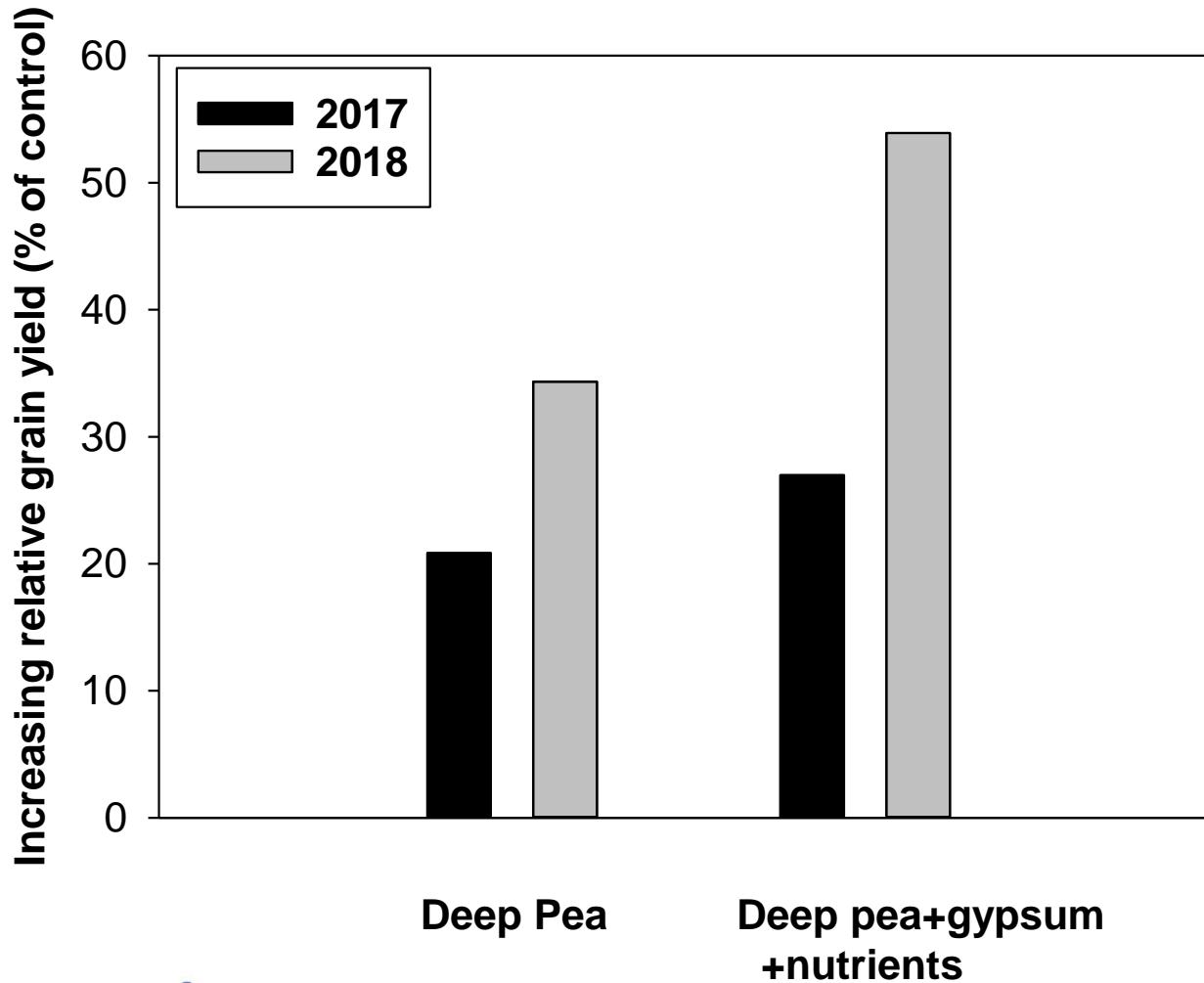


# Amelioration of subsoil sodicity improves yield, 2017

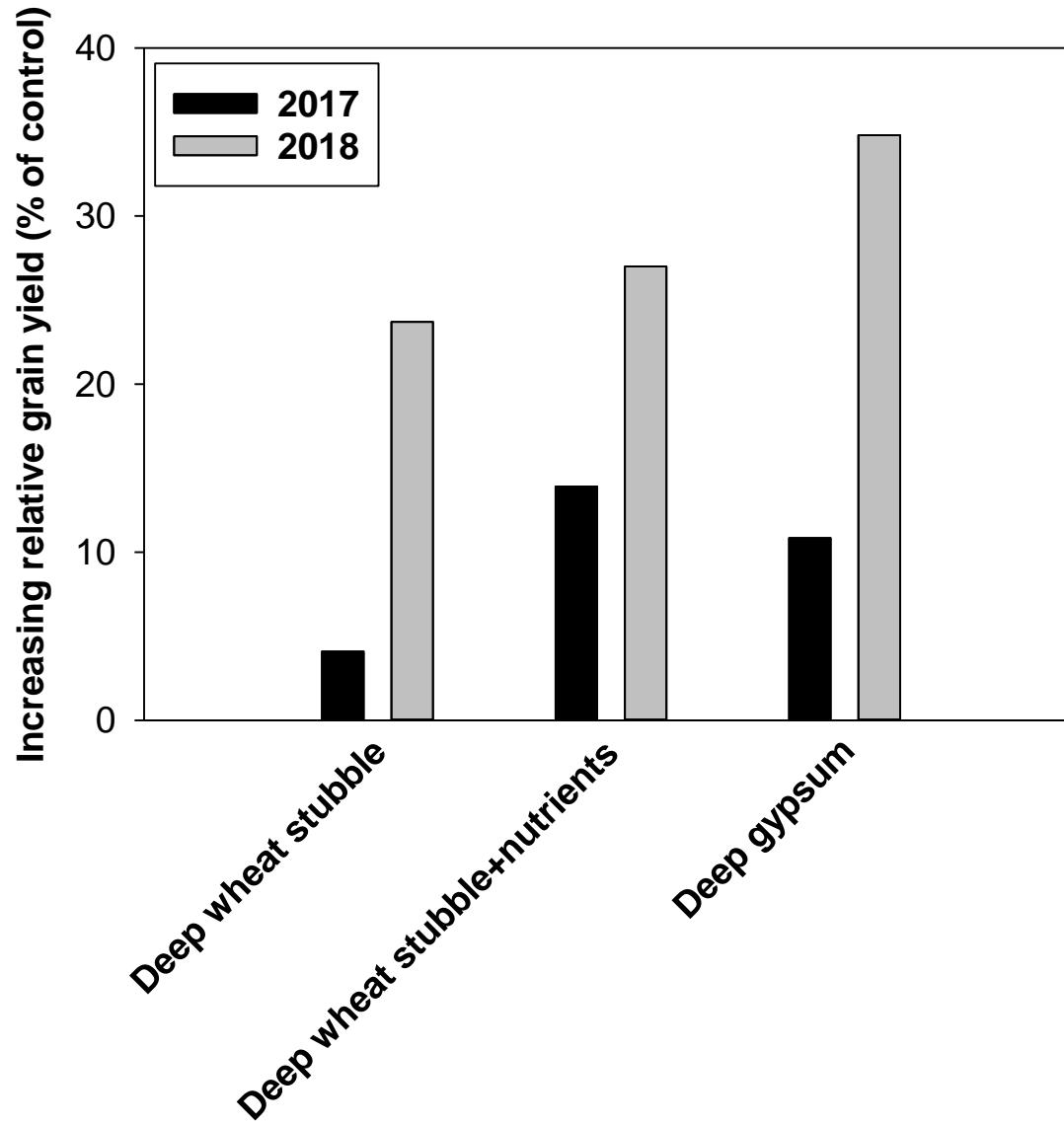
## Barley, LaTrobe



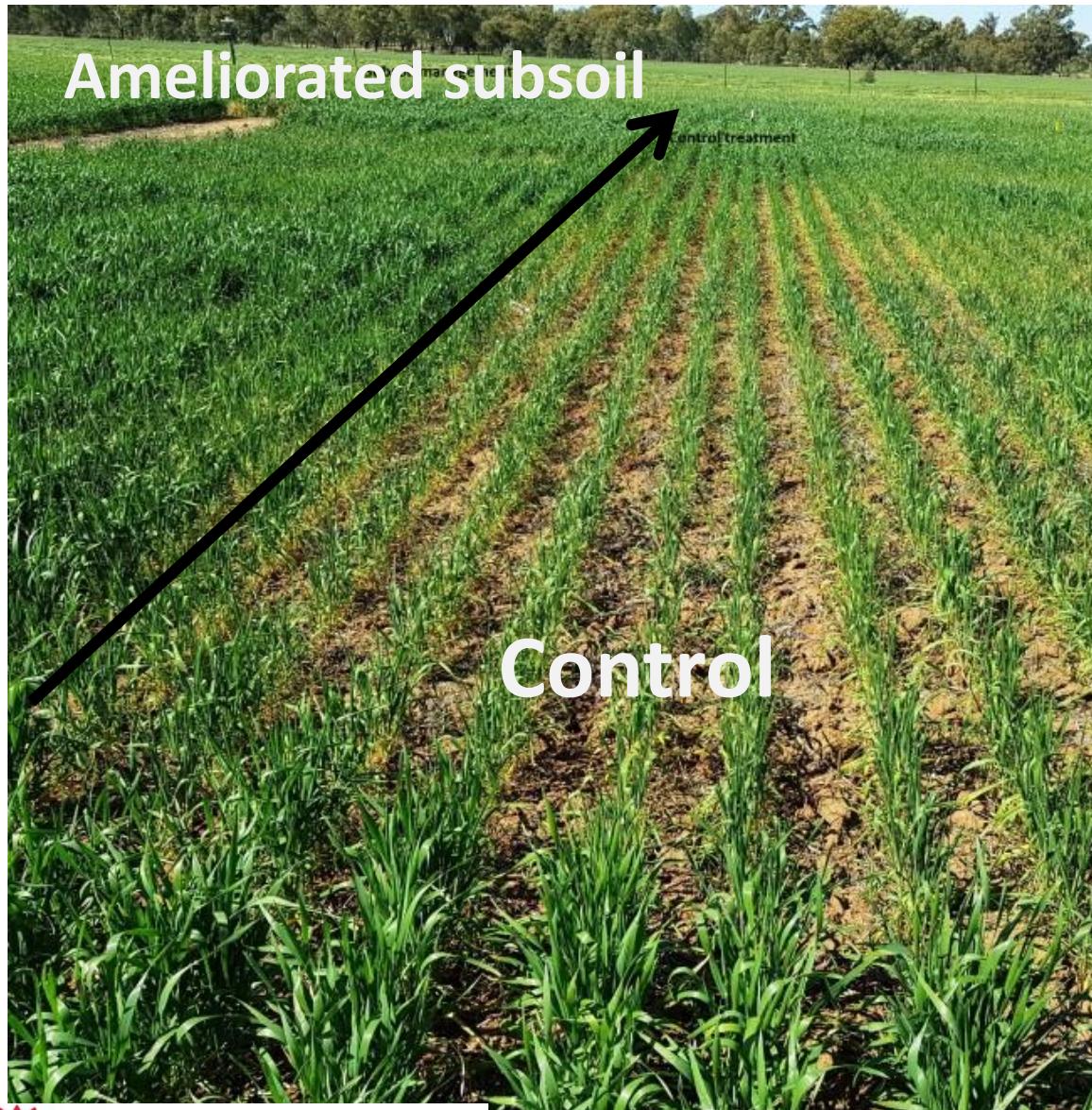
# Top performing treatments so far



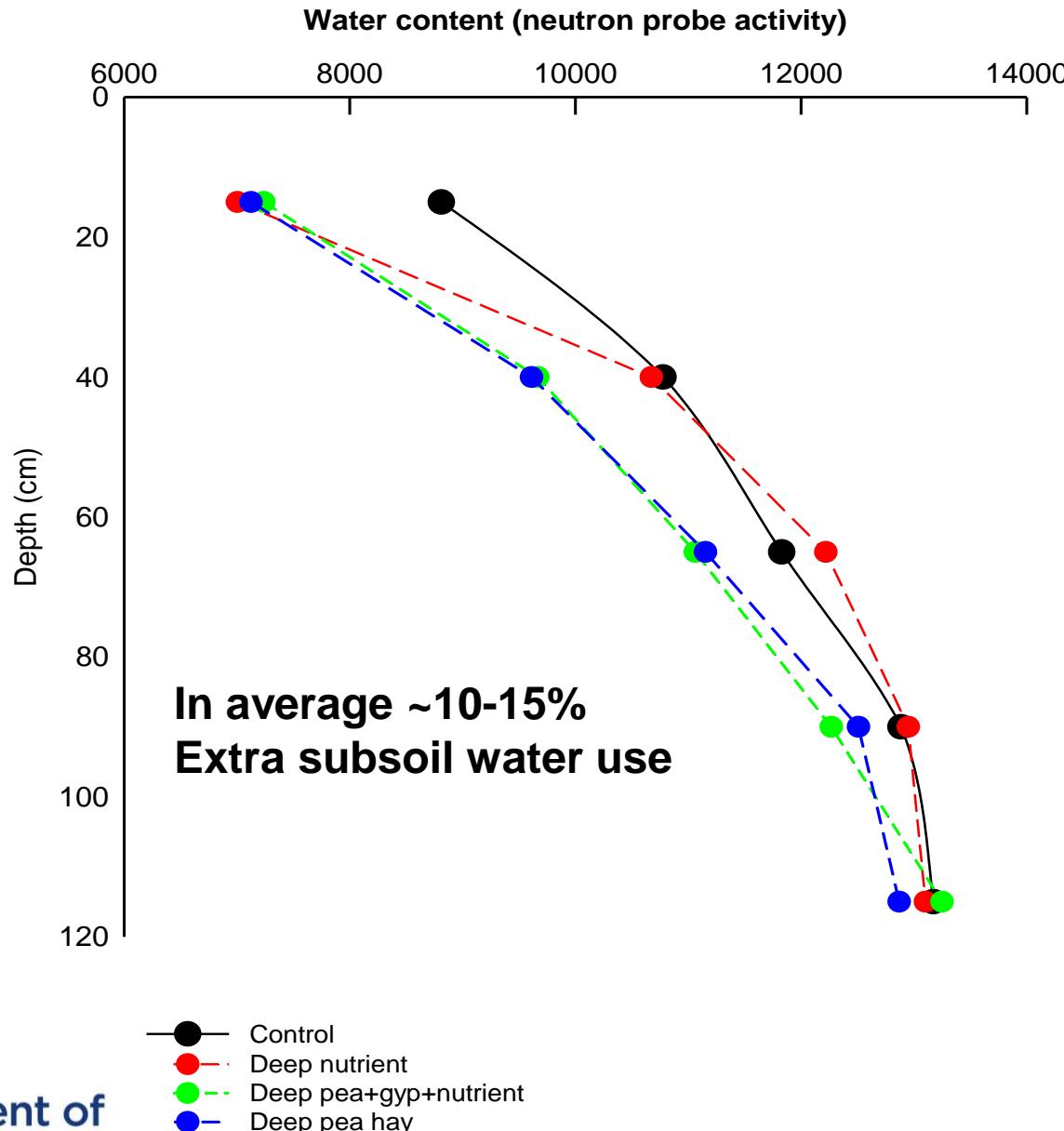
# Interesting results...!



# Crop responses to amelioration of subsoil constraints Sep 2018

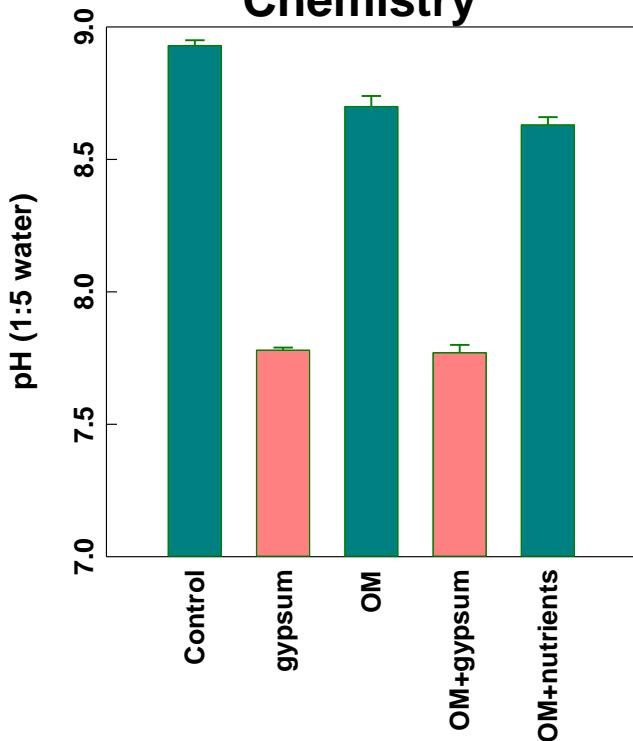


# Yield improvement is associated with increased subsoil water uptake

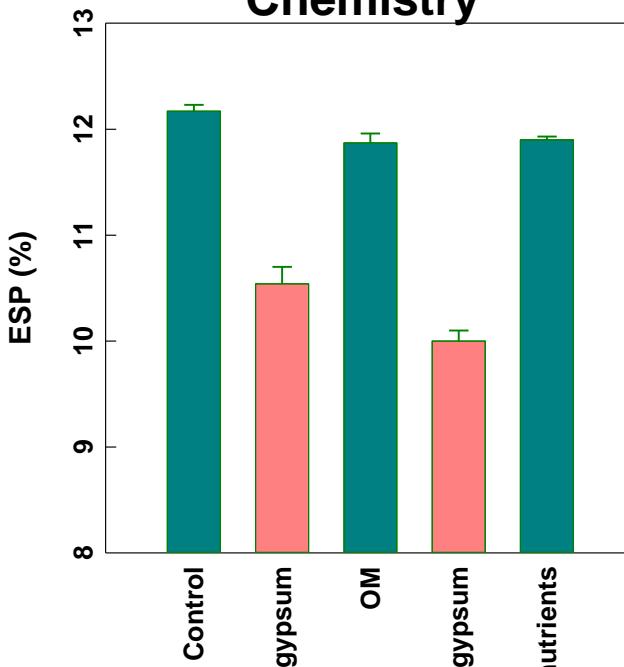


# Yield improvement is associated with the changes in soil properties

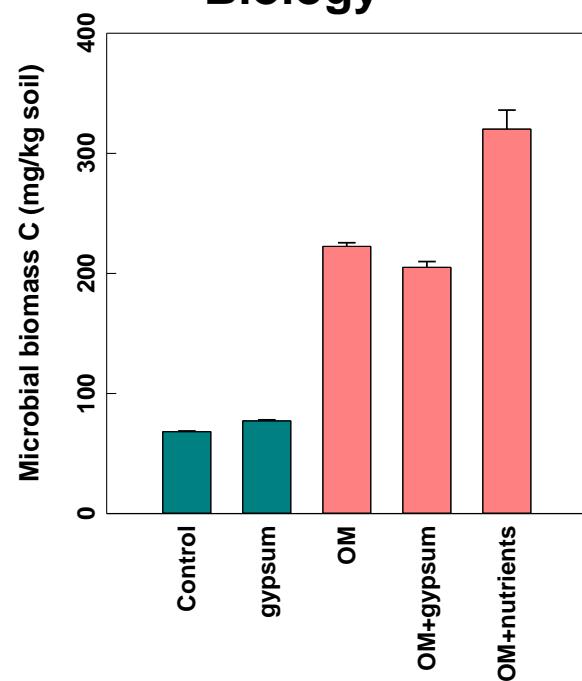
## Chemistry



## Chemistry



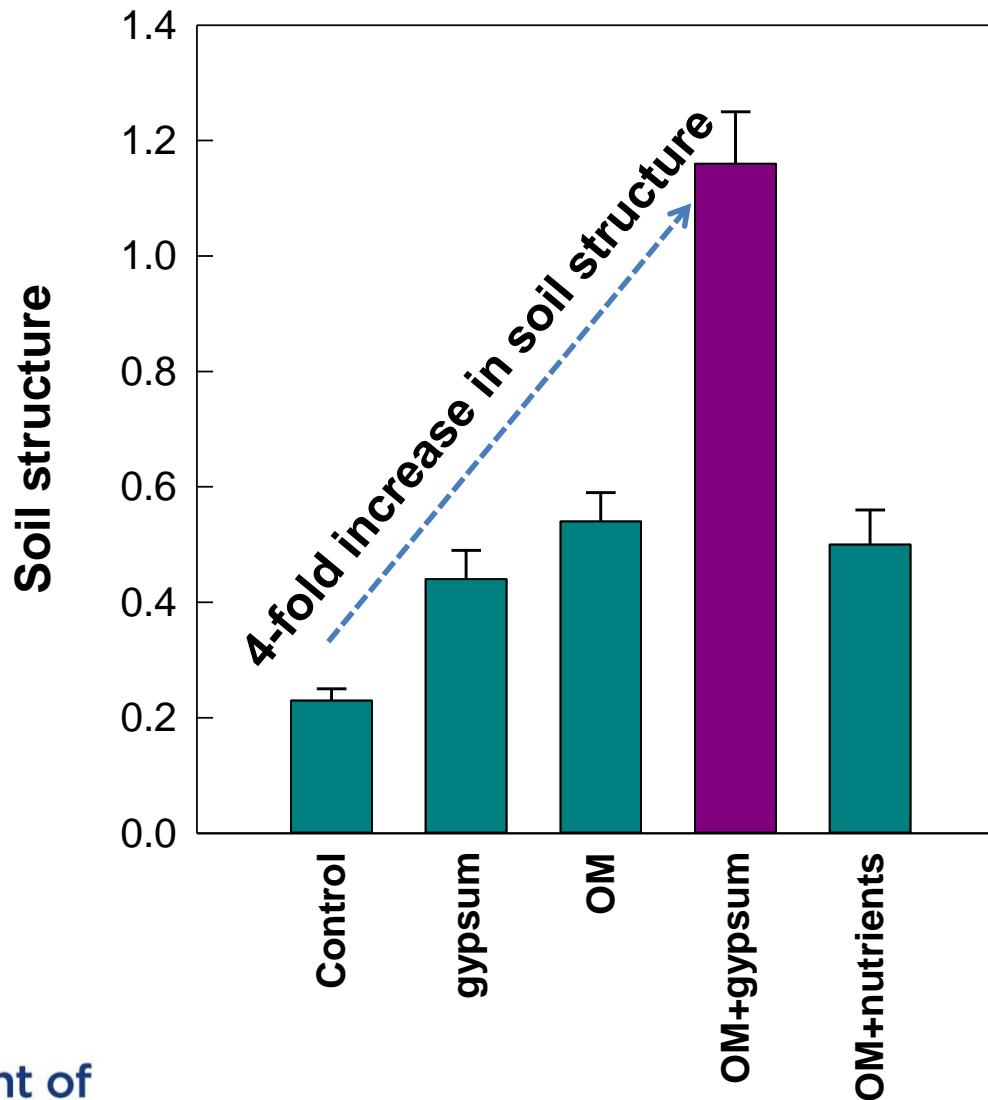
## Biology



Tavakkoli et al. Net dispersive charge, a new concept for dispersive soils. EJSS. 2016

Tavakkoli et al. The effect of cation–anion interactions on soil pH and solubility of organic carbon. EJSS. 2015

# Yield improvement is associated with the changes in soil properties







# Summary

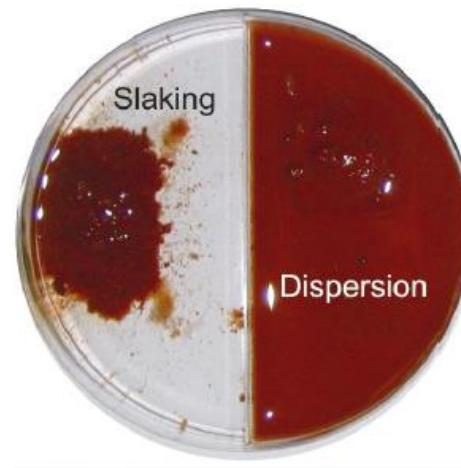
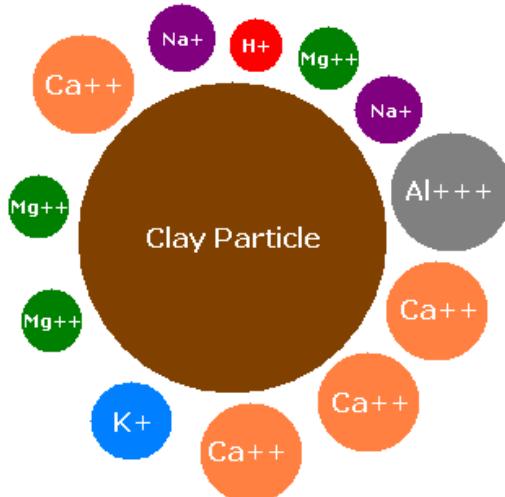
## Outcome:

- Deep placement of organic amendments and gypsum significantly increased yield
- **Mechanisms:**
  - i) reduction in net dispersive charge and pH
  - ii) enhanced microbial biomass C
  - iii) additive effect to give 4-fold enhanced aggregation
  - iv) at field level demonstration of increased PAW therefore addressing yield gap

# Know your soil... Saline, Sodic, Magnesic or All of the Above?

- Deep soil testing at meaningful intervals

Sampling for	Technique
pH (Water)	1:5 in water
Electrical conductivity	1:5 in water
Exchangeable cations (CEC)	
ESP	Calculated from CEC and exchangeable cations





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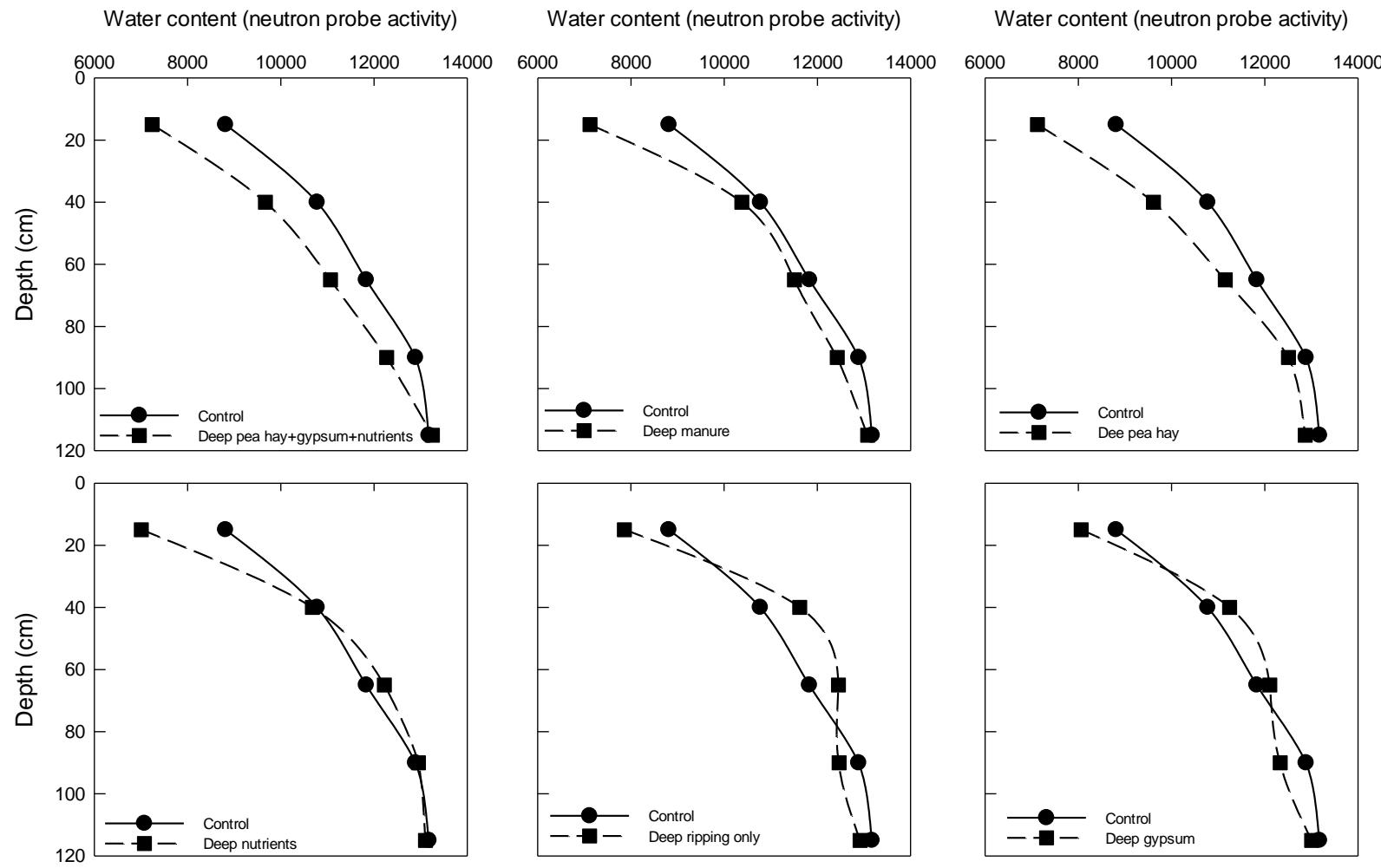
# Soil development and organic matter chemistry



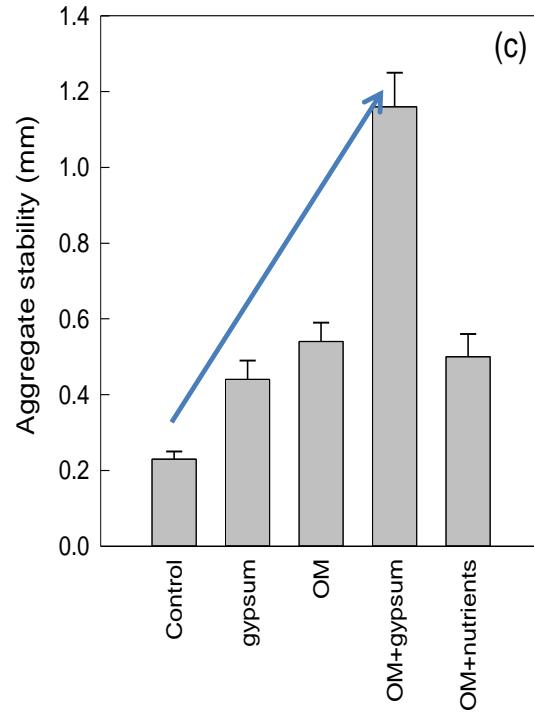
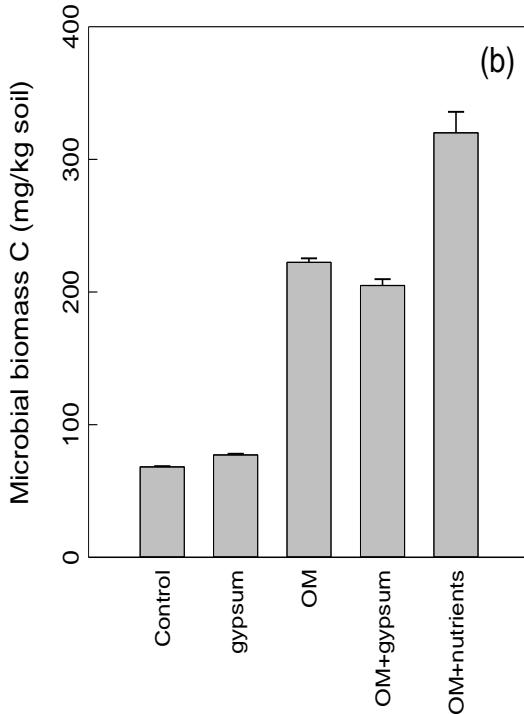
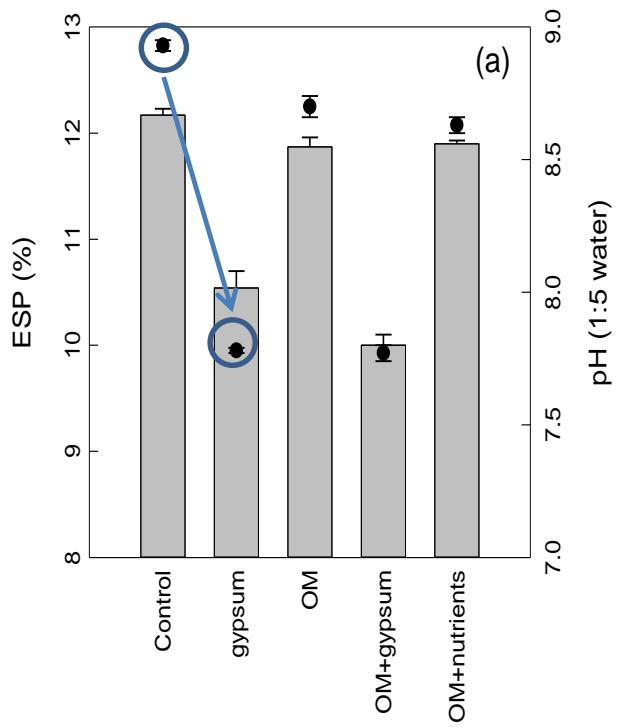
**Direct evidence for microbial-derived soil organic matter formation  
and its ecophysiological controls**

*Kallenbach et al. Nature Communications (2016)*

# Yield improvement is associated with increased subsoil water uptake



# Yield improvement is associated with the changes in soil properties



# Yield improvement is associated with increased subsoil water uptake

